

Summary

Subject matter: Features of Chinese history, culture, language in the applied manifestation of political and economic activity.

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Topicality of the research: to understand the relevance of this work, you need to turn to statistics. According to the FCS (Federal Customs Service), in 2018, exports to China exceeded imports by \$ 3.9 billion, although the trade balance for Russia has been negative for the past ten years. And in general, the scale of trade has grown 2.7 times compared to 2006. From these data we can conclude that the economic relations of the two powers are growing exponentially, moreover, for Russia, the Chinese market of import and export is one of the keys.

In the political sphere, China is a powerful partner for Russia. There are many ongoing and planned projects of the two countries. Also, one should not forget about the “troubled” Far East and the interaction there with the Chinese. With competent policies, issues arising in this region can be resolved in beneficial ways for both sides.

What is literate politics with China? And what are the features of economic and political interaction with the "middle state"? This work is called upon to answer all these questions with the help of historical analysis, scientific literature, personal experience and knowledge of the language.

Given the above factors, the research topic is relevant and practically useful at the present time.

Objective of the research: to establish the characteristics of Chinese history, culture, language and mentality.

In connection with the goal, the following tasks were developed:

1. To study the problems of "Western" views on Chinese culture;

2. To analyze the main philosophical and religious teachings "三教", which form the culture and mentality of China;

3. To identify the features of the organization of political and economic activities with China through the prism of the characteristics of culture and mentality;

4. To analyze the historical events that influenced the formation of the characteristics of Chinese politics and the economy;

5. Identify the characteristics of Chinese political and economic activities.

Theoretical and practical significance of the research: The theoretical part of this work helps, first of all, to get acquainted with the features of Chinese culture and language. This work can be used by politicians, businessmen, and just people who want to live in China, as a practical guide to the correct interaction with the Chinese.

Results of the research: the author used various methods when writing the work, and an analysis of the topic was carried out. The main methods were historical, comparative, comparative, cultural, linguistic, etc.

This scientific problem serves, to one degree or another, as a subject of study for many researchers regarding various aspects of Chinese history. Various sources in three languages were analyzed: Russian, English and Chinese. Preference was given to Chinese and Russian sources equally.

A scrupulous analysis of ancient Chinese canonical texts, according to the type of «Historical Notes» and «Dao de jing», helped to understand the issue more deeply. A one-sided study of modern literature, especially in Russian, according to the author of the work, will not lead to the realization of the goals and objectives.

Recommendations:

1. In the course of further work on this topic, we should analyze in more detail the process of formation of Chinese society and its features.

2. It is necessary to comprehend the features of the development of culture in China and to identify the degree of influence that it has on the modern world.