

Summary

Subject Matter: Referential semantic aspects of tenses in the German and Russian languages

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Topicality of the research is determined by the poor coverage of the topic, the lack of the systematic interpretation in comparison of temporal German and Russian paradigms.

The objective of the research: analysis of the temporal semantic of the German and Russian verbs in the aspect of the time reference and its polysemy.

The tasks of the research:

1. The study of grammatical tense category and its polysemy in the theoretical aspect;
2. The systematization of the tenses' forms having temporal semantics in the German and Russian paradigms;
3. The analyze and comparison of the application of the tense forms in the semantic and functional aspects.

The theoretical significance of the research lies in the fact that it is based on functional-semantic analyze of the verbal category`s systems in the comparative aspect.

The practical significance of the research lies in the possibility to use the results of research in the practice of teaching and learning the German language in the context of the special courses.

The results of the research:

1. The German and Russian tense forms are differ in a style of its categorization and conceptualization: In the Russian language there is verbal aspect, the German language has greater number of the tense forms;
2. The difference of German and Russian is in a term of aspectuality;

3. The grammatical forms express a subjective perception by the speech application;
4. The secondary meaning of tense forms realizes in the different contexts.