

## REPORT

**Topic:** "Constitutional and legal status of military courts in the Russian Federation"

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**The relevance of the study** is due to the fact that the implementation of the fundamental principles and ideas of the recent judicial reform marked a process of fundamental changes, primarily in the justice system.

The fundamental goals of these changes should include: the formation of an independent judiciary in Russia; the development of the organizational foundations of the judicial system; the improvement of its personnel and financial support; the strengthening of guarantees for the independence and independence of judges; the updating of legislation and bringing it into line with international law.

**The purpose** of the study is a comprehensive study of the legal status of the military court in the Russian Federation.

In accordance with the chosen goal, the following **tasks** were identified:

- analysis of the formation and development of military courts in Russia;
- study of the concept, features and principles of the exercise of judicial power in the system of military courts;
- Determining the place of military courts in the judicial system of the Russian Federation;
- study of the issues of legal regulation of the activities of military courts in the Russian Federation;
- presentation of the special features of the status of judges of military courts;
- consideration of the issue of the effectiveness of justice in armed and the mechanism of legal regulation in its achievement.

**Theoretical significance of the study.** The main provisions and conclusions of the study make it possible to analyze more deeply the problems of implementing the institution of military courts in the Russian Federation.

**The practical significance of the study** is that the conclusions and proposals contained in it can be used to improve legislation in terms of improving the institution of a military court in the Russian Federation.

**The results of the study:** The transformations carried out in the judicial system indicate an increasing role of military courts in protecting the rights of citizens. Thus, the competence of military courts has been expanded by assigning to their competence the consideration of cases of administrative offenses committed by military personnel; cases of terrorist orientation; the introduction of appeal consideration of criminal, civil (administrative) cases in military courts; amendments to the criminal procedure legislation providing for the possibility of

transferring cases from a court of general jurisdiction to a military court to ensure the safety of participants in the trial and their relatives.