

## **Summary of the final qualifying work**

Topic of the final qualification work: "Organization of social and pedagogical assistance to children at risk in the center for social services of the population based on the materials of the State Educational Institution "Georgievsky tsson ""

Author of the WRC: **Karen Khachaturian.**

Scientific supervisor of the WRC: Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences, Associate Professor of the Department of Creative and Innovative Management and Law **Davydova E. V.**

Relevance of the research topic. Currently, due to socio-economic instability, adverse factors continue to have a negative impact on all categories of the population. It should be noted that first of all, the socially unprotected category of the population is elderly citizens, disabled people, children and families. An urgent problem of modern society is represented by children and adolescents who are considered to be "at risk". The critical situation in which these children and their families, psychological stress, caused by a hard situation, low standard of living of their families are put before the social workers the difficult task of finding technologies of social work with children of "risk group".

The problems of social formation of the individual, education, assimilation of social values and norms, and entry into the social environment are particularly relevant for the Russian society at the present stage of its development. The distinctive features of these transformations are changes in all areas of public life, updates of the entire system of relations that have developed in society. In such conditions, in the child and adolescent environment, the number of manifestations of socially disapproved behavior increases, which is characterized by bad habits, evasion from school, leaving home, conflicts with peers, resistance to pedagogical influence, manifestations of aggressiveness, disorganization, demonstrative disobedience, deceit, lack of positive goals and interests, illegal actions, actions designated in the literature as deviant (deviant) behavior.

Integrated social service centers widely use various technologies of social work in their activities. However, the increase in the number of children "at risk" due to social, political and economic factors requires their improvement. We believe that it is necessary to search for new approaches and forms of activation of personal resources that will help to form a positive orientation of the individual, an adequate and healthy model of behavior, to master socially important skills and abilities.

Thus, the boundaries of social work with children "at risk" are expanding. The activities of specialists engaged in social services are becoming more diverse both in the state and non-State sectors. At the same time, the need to develop and implement new tools and means to improve social services for children at risk, aimed at their successful integration into society, remains urgent.

The aim of this work is to study the issues related to the organization of social work with risk group children in the center of social service of the population for developing organizational and programmatic resources to improve the socio-pedagogical support of children at risk in the center of social service of the population.

tasks of the work:

1. to study theoretical approaches to identifying the category of "children at risk" in the theory of social work;
2. determine the socio-psychological characteristics of children at risk and their families;
3. consider the regulatory and legal basis for social work with children at risk in social service centers;
4. identify and summarize the areas of work of the Ministry of Labor and Social Development of the Stavropol Territory on providing assistance to children at risk and their families;
5. analyze the organization of social work with children at risk in social service centers;
6. to develop recommendations for improving the forms of social and pedagogical work with children at risk for GBUSO "Georgievsky tsson".

The object of the study: children at risk who need social assistance and support.

Subject of research: organizational aspects of social and pedagogical assistance to children at risk in a comprehensive social service center.

The theoretical and practical significance of the study lies in the fact that the recommendations developed in the framework of the study on improving social and pedagogical assistance to children at risk can be used in the work of the KCSON department. Thus, the quality of services provided can be improved. The materials obtained as a result of theoretical analysis can be used in the process of training specialists in social work.

Results of the study. We came to the conclusion that it is impossible to consider children at risk without studying their families. Families and children "at risk" as a socio-pedagogical phenomenon objectively exists and is characterized by a variety of types of families (conflict, immoral, pedagogically incompetent and antisocial) and children (maladapted, socially neglected, difficult to educate, deprived, delinquent, etc.) whose appearance is a consequence of objective and subjective factors of destabilization of development. The study of families and children of the "risk group" is of great importance in connection with the need to determine the features of adequate formation of the personality of a child who has become maladapted as a result of various factors, as well as to identify psychological, social, pedagogical and other social risk factors as an objective phenomenon of our life.

In the first chapter, we considered the category of "children at risk" as an object of study in the theory of social work. We found that the "risk group" includes adolescents who are not able, due to genetic, biological, social, psychological and/or pedagogical reasons, to cope independently and without outside qualified help with the difficulties that arise in their lives, which in turn can lead to a violation of the process of socialization and maladaptation. In such circumstances, it is necessary to purposefully assist adolescents of the "risk group" in their integration into society, as well as to form a positive value system for them, which in the future will become the basis for self-realization, development of social skills and prevention of deviant behavior.

Having considered the regulatory and legal support of social work with adolescents of the "risk group", we found that the current trend is to recognize the priority of social policy in the field of child protection. Children and adolescents, being the most vulnerable part of society, require special attention from civil society and the State, and therefore should become objects of special social care. Regulatory and legal support for social work with children and adolescents of the "risk group" is carried out at various levels: international, federal and regional. This process can be traced in the regulatory framework of the Russian Federation and regulates the provision of comprehensive social assistance to asocial and dysfunctional families, prevention of deviant behavior, homelessness and neglect in children and adolescents, support for orphans and children left without parental care and rehabilitation of disabled children. The basis of social and legal assistance to children at risk in social service centers of the population is Federal Law No. 442 "On the basics of social service of the population".

In the second chapter, we were able to identify and summarize the areas of work of the Ministry of Labor and Social Development of the Stavropol Territory on providing assistance to at-risk children and their families. We have established that in the Stavropol Territory, under the leadership of the Ministry of Labor and Social Protection of the Population, work is being systematically carried out to support and protect children at risk in the following areas: the creation of centers and departments for helping families and children; assistance to orphans and those left without parental care; social support for disabled children; development of modern technologies of socio-pedagogical and socio-psychological assistance; financial assistance to families and children at risk. Especially clear in the region is the organization of summer holidays for children, including children from the risk group (more than 95% annually) to prevent their deviations in the summer, when they do not attend educational institutions.

On the instructions of the Director of externship we have analyzed the organization of social work with risk group children in centers of social service of the population of Pyatigorsk, Predgorny district and Georgievskaya, found that social services shall be in accordance with individual needs in social services, in Pyatigorsk and Foothill region there are specialized offices of family and children, and Georgievskaya of the office of special no but it is scheduled to open in 2021, as we have established, that the need for service recipients to help at-risk children, especially children with disabilities, is very high. We have identified niches that need to be "filled" for the completeness of social services and meeting the social needs of citizens. Therefore, we have started to develop a draft program of social and pedagogical assistance to children with disabilities (at-risk groups).