

## **SUMMARY OF MASTER'S THESIS**

**Subject matter of the master's thesis:** Civil contracts in the field of international tourism.

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### **Relevance of the research topic:**

Research topic due to several factors, the main of which is the need to improve current legislation regulating relations in the field of tourist activities especially in the field of international tourism.

The question of conflict of regulating contracts between tour agencies has no less interesting and perhaps even greater practical importance.

### **Objective:**

- To examine the regulatory framework of tourism activities; to describe the practice of its application;
- To identify disadvantages of legal regulation of contractual relations in international tourism;
- To establish the possibility of replenishment practices and formulate proposals to address these shortcomings by legislation.

### **Tasks of master's thesis:**

- To discover the essence and identify the specifics of the signing of a contract;
- To determine the factors of tourist relations between tourists and tour agencies;
- To examine current approaches to the formation of international contracts and agreements.

### **Hypothesis of the research:**

Different levels of security contract, when signing, dependent on the literacy of writing a treaty that contributes to the knowledge of the territory and socio-cultural factors of development.

**Scientific originality of research** is reflected in the fact that it is the first in the Soviet literature discusses conflict questions for travel services contract.

The research reveals not only legal nature and specificity of tourist services, but also the necessity of the differentiated approach to the management of contracts concluded with tourists, depending on whether the other side is a tour operator or travel agent contract.

### **The main provisions for the thesis defense:**

1. A contract of service in the field of tourism is one of the central places in international tourism. But, unfortunately, there are conflict issues related to the preparation of these contracts in the tourist service.

2. Responsibility relationship of tour operator is under the contract for the international tourist services make the rights and obligations of the authorized offender, determined by law and the terms of the contract.

3. The contractor under the international tourist services contract can only be a person engaged in professional tourist activity - tour operator or travel agent.

4. The essence of the process of unification is to bring «uniformity standards by developing and concluding the unifying international agreements».

5. The activities of travel agencies is determined by that the tourist has no need to enter into several contracts, each of which will be consider its relationship with the person who will provide certain services.

6. The arbitral tribunal – court of justice sets disputes on economic (economic agreement) agreements among legal entities, legal entities and citizens, among citizens.

7. The current legislation does not provide an outright ban for government customers to conclude arbitration agreements with the execution of public contracts and to deal with claims in arbitration courts.

States and findings contained in the thesis may broaden understanding of the international tourism, summarize different knowledge and global experience in the formation of intercultural cooperation, considering tourist contracts and contacts, as an effective means of social and cultural development of tourist relations. Results of the study can be used in the scientific and educational process, regional scientific and educational activities.

The practical significance of the study is shown in the fact that it contains an analysis of the current legislation governing contractual relations in the field of tourism services, as well as relevant judicial and arbitration practice, the description of the practice of the tourist activity.

#### **Results of the research:**

1. The conception of international tourism is expanded.

2. The different knowledge and global experience in the formation of intercultural cooperation are summarized.

3. The tourist contracts and contacts, as an effective means of social and cultural development of tourist relations are considered.

4. The results of the study can be used in the scientific and educational process, regional scientific and educational activities.