

## Summary

**Subject matter** Semantico-functional types of nominative sentences in modern french

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**Topicality of the research:** shows that nominative sentences are one of the most widespread types of sentences in French language, but their analysis is not carried out completely, this way of syntactic expression wasn't a subject of independent complex consideration till today. In the theory about nominative sentences there is a number of controversial questions. In particular, issues of the status of the nominative sentences aren't resolved, the question of possibility of its autonomy from other nominal sentences stays not examined. The problem is also represented by semantic aspect. It causes expediency of research of nominative sentences in modern semantic theories of the sentences.

**Objectives of the research:** to reveal structural, semantic and functional character of nominative offers for the purpose of definition of their place in system of syntactic structures of French language.

**Tasks of the research:** 1) to uncover the essence of the nominative sentence as special syntactic structure in French language;  
2) to define possible values of nominative sentences and to classify them;  
3) to reveal features of functioning of nominative sentences in superphrase unity;  
4) to reveal specifics of nominative sentences in literary and art and publicistic functional styles of the speech.

**Theoretical and practical significance:** the comprehensive analysis of the French nominative sentences as one of the main units of the French syntax is carried out for the first time. And also functioning of these sentences in the text is traced and investigated.

**Results of the research:** - nominative sentences represent the statements consisting of one main member who is expressed by a noun.  
- nominative sentences are very undeveloped section in the syntax of French language. It can be explained to those with a research way which was chosen by the French linguists who consider the whole case nominal the bezglagolnykh of

offers against two-member verbal sentences.

- the main role in formation of nominative sentences is played by the semantic nature of a name. It has to be those words which mean subjects and the phenomena and what can be carried to evident sensory perception. Here the phenomena, actions and states which can be carried to temporary extent belong.

- studying of nominative sentences from the point of view of semantics allows to draw a conclusion that value of the nominative sentence directly depends on on the reviewer of the statement.

**Recommendations:** the results of the research can be recommended to translators and interpreters, to professors of French linguistics working at different types of educational and linguistic programmes.