

## **Abstract**

Final Qualification Work  
(Bachelor's degree)

**Subject matter:** The national peculiarities of the phraseological picture of the world (based on the names of phytonyms in the Spanish language)

**Author:** Mekhtikhanova Kamilla Albertovna

**Supervisor of Studies:** Pronchenko Elena Nikolaevna, Candidate of Pedagogics, Associate Professor of Spanish Studies and Intercultural Communication; Institute of Romance and Germanic Languages, Information and Humanitarian Technology; Pyatigorsk State University.

**Information about customer organization:** Institute of Romance and Germanic Languages, Information and Humanitarian Technology, Federal State Budgetary Educational Establishment of Higher Professional Education "Pyatigorsk State University".

**Relevance:** the relevance of the research topic is dictated by the fact that phraseological units with the phytonym component (the names of plants) are considered to be a fairly large layer of the vocabulary in the Spanish language and are widely used and therefore they represent one of the important parts of the language picture of the world.

**Goals:** to reveal the national peculiarities of the phraseological picture of the world of the Spanish language (based on phraseological units with the phytonym component)

**Tasks:** to achieve the goal of the study the following objectives must be met:

1. To study the basic terms for the study;
2. to clarify the definition of phraseological units and to study its classification;
3. to clarify the role of phytonyms in the language picture of the world;
4. to specify the body of Spanish;
5. to analyze given phraseological units with the phytonym component.

**Theoretical value and practical applicability:** the theoretical significance of the study consists on the fact that it makes a certain contribution to the development of study problems of phytonymic phraseology with regard to the national worldview that can encourage the solution of the issues of the relations between language and culture, language and thought. The practical value of the work consists in the possibility to apply the theoretical analysis and practical results in the development of lecture courses on the lexicology of the Spanish language.

**Implementation advice:** The result of the research has been the creation of a phytonymic phraseological dictionary in the program of graphic design «Canva». The dictionary serves as a bright example of revealing certain plant images in the Spanish language picture of the world. The dictionary has illustrations and examples of the use of the phraseological units with the phytonym component in speech.

Our product can be used not only for students of linguistic faculties but also for anyone who wants to learn Spanish.