

SUMMARY

Тема выпускной квалификационной работы (Subject matter of the dissertation): International and Russian practice of small and medium enterprise development.

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Актуальность темы исследования (Topicality of the research). At present the role of small and medium enterprises (SME) increases because they are what produce a country's middle class. For the Russian economy SME may become a determinative for achieving a competitive ability.

Цель работы (Objective): to analyze Russian practice of SME development and to search the ways to improve it on the basis of the international practice.

Задачи (Tasks):

- to reveal a substance of small and medium enterprise;
- to define the functions of small and medium enterprise and the factors that are influencing its development;
- to reveal forms and methods of assistance in development of small and medium enterprise;
- to analyse the international practice in supporting SME;
- to characterise the SME development level in Russia;
- to reveal the potential for use the international practice in development of small and medium enterprise in the Russian Federation

Теоретическая и практическая значимость исследования (Theoretical and practical significance of the research): This work provide an opportunity to develop and enhance the abstract concepts of the researches on the basic tendencies and common factors of SME state support in Russia and the world.

The results of this study can be used for creation of the effective infrastructure of SME state support in Russia.

Результаты исследования (Results of the research): The research study has revealed that the state policy of the Russian Federation for small and medium enterprise development is rather inefficient. The SME development posts negative growth, the quantity of the small and medium enterprises gradually decreases.

Рекомендации (Recommendations): to decrease tax burden for burgeoning entrepreneur; to provide safety of business legislatively; to stimulate credit, investment and compensatory measures for SME; to institute the status of autoentrepreneur.