

Abstract
Final Qualification Work
(Bachelor's degree)

Subject matter: Marine vocabulary as an element of the Spanish and English linguistic world image.

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Topical importance: it is necessary to study the elements that form the picture of the world, since they play an important role in understanding the cultural characteristics of a particular language environment.

Goals: to determine effective forms of learning in the expression of presumably-probabilistic meanings.

Tasks: To define the language picture of the world, to define the marine lexicon as an element of the language picture of the world, to present the marine lexicon as a body of lexical units related to the selected thematic groups, to describe the use of the analyzed vocabulary in the direct and figurative meaning, and as part of phraseological units.

Theoretical value and practical applicability: The theoretical significance of the study is a consistent description of the marine lexicon of the Spanish language, the definition of its composition and the analysis of its functioning. The practical significance of this work lies in the possibility of using the results of the research in further work when writing scientific papers, studying and teaching a foreign language.

Results of the research: In the practical part of the work, examples of the use of words in the direct and figurative meaning, as well as in the composition of phraseological units, were presented. It is worth noting that the structure and semantics of phraseological units, which include the names of the marine lexicon, are quite diverse, they are presented both in the form of idiomatic expressions and in the form of word combinations.

In the studied languages, the number of names related to the studied thematic groups is a large body of units. The analysis of thematic groups is carried out on the basis of the most used words in the languages that we have identified.

As a result of the analysis of the actual material, the most frequent lexical units and phraseological units were selected, which served as the basis for the development of a thematic glossary

Implementation advice: the product of the research is a Spanish-English thematic glossary of the maritime lexicon, which can be used in practical classes in Spanish and English for high school students (mainly grade 11) and university students.