

Summary

The subject of the final qualification work: The concept of subjective modality of the German syntax

The Author of the final qualification work: Tinkova Larisa Igorevna

Supervisor: Professor Belova Valentina Fedorovna

Information of customer organization: The Institute of the Roman-German languages, information and humanitarian technologies

The relevance of research subject is caused by the following factors:

- human feelings and emotions have always been one of the most important question in linguistics. Language is not only means of communication and information transferring, but also the way of expressing opinion, desire, criticism, etc.

- human feelings help to understand various situations of public and social character, for example in a political discourse, on debate, in public meetings, etc.

The purpose of the research is system investigation and analysis of an objective and subjective modality in the German syntax, as well as lexical and grammatical means of expression of a subjective modality in German and its semantic space.

Research problems:

1. To consider an objective modality from the point of view of various scientific disciplines.
2. To describe and analyze grammatical means of expression of subjective modality in the German language.
3. To describe and analyze semantic space of modality and means of its expression.
4. To carry out stylistic and pragmatical analysis means of expression of subjective modality in the texts of tourist advertizing and to reveal the emotional level of its realization it in the speech.

Scientific novelty and theoretical importance of the research can be defined as a specification and systematization of the phenomena concerning

- understanding of modality essence and ways of its expression;

- identifying grammatical and semantic features of modal words and sentences;

- defining of general and specific characteristics of expression means of various modal forms in the German language.

The practical value of research is as follows:

- basic positions and conclusions can be used in practice of further scientific researches;

- basic positions and conclusions can be used in further practice, as the expert in the field of cross-cultural communication;

- the results of this research can be applied in further development of tourist brochures, tours;

- the results of this research can be applied in the theory and practice of teaching the German and Russian languages.

The results of research: The use of modal words and constructions is caused by both external and internal factors. The speaker gives the assessment to the events, using speech markers which make his speech more emotional: desires, doubt and assumptions. Thanks to carried-out analysis the fact that in the German syntax expression of a subjective modality can be various becomes obvious: modal verbs, modal constructions having modal meaning, constructions with the infinitive with zu, modal words and particles.

The results of research prove, that even such low-investigated phenomenon as a subjective modality in the German syntax is of great scientific interest because in German, as we know, there are a lot of constructions and words expressing subjective relation of the speaker.