

ABSTRACT

Graduation Qualifying Thesis Theme: Foreign policy aspect of A.I. Mikoyan in 1926-1965: economics and diplomacy.

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The significance of the research topic: From the point of view of the attempts of economic reforms and economic reforms undertaken in Russia today, there has been an increase in interest in the problems of an objective and comprehensive study of the role of individual leaders of the USSR in the formation and organization of the Soviet economy, which stimulates a more thorough understanding of the party and state activities of A.I. Mikoyan, who for forty years was one of the leading figures in the Soviet economic sphere. Taking into account previous successes and strategic mistakes made will make it possible to learn from the lessons of the past.

The development of mechanisms for the functioning of the Soviet political system, as well as the problems of the struggle for power and closeness to the leader among the Stalin and Khrushchev circles, is today one of the most intensively researched topics. In this regard, the need for a thorough study of the party and state activities of A.I., Mikoyan, who held leading posts in the Soviet system during the 1920s and 1960s, as well as being firmly part of the “narrow” and “collective”, becomes urgent. Turning to a general study of his practical activities allows us to better understand the genesis and development of the Soviet political system, as well as its further transformation. The important role of A.I. Mikoyan, the versatility of his personality and long demand, with a minimum of knowledge of the problem, determines the relevance of my work.

The aim of the research: the study of diplomatic activity A.I. Mikoyan. Disclosure of the foreign policy and economic aspects of the activities of the Soviet state in 1928-1965

Given the goal that defines the essence of the work, the following tasks are defined:

- To examine the issue of Soviet-American inter-trade relations in 1926-1941. To analyze the contribution of A.I. Mikoyan in their formation;
- Consider the role of A.I. Mikoyan in providing US-British Lend-Lease supplies in 1941-1945.
- To study the issue of Soviet-American political confrontation, in particular, to consider A.I. Mikoyan in resolving the Caribbean crisis in 1962;
- To analyze the relations of the USSR with the socialist countries of Europe in the late 1940s - 50s, and the diplomatic activity of A.I. Mikoyan in this matter;
- Consider the activities of A.I. Mikoyan in relation to the countries of the Far East and Southeast Asia.

The theoretical and practical significance of the research: materials related to the foreign policy of the Soviet state in 1928-1965 were collected. On the example of A.I. Mikoyan was studied and analyzed the foreign policy and economic changes in the Soviet state.

The results of the research: lies in the fact that the results of the study can be used in the study of disciplines: Domestic history; History of international relations.

The theoretical and practical significance of the research: the author applied the method of comparison and comparison, comparative analysis, and the dialectical approach to the study of a scientific problem. These methods, when used in combination, provide a versatile understanding of the subject of study. Given the need to process and classify the number of historical sources and scientific works used in this final qualification work, the author used concrete historical and systemic approaches along with historical and logical analysis.

In this work, the study of statistical information, and methods of comparison and generalization have found application.

Recommendations:

1. In the course of further work on this topic, we should analyze in more detail the domestic political aspects of A.I. Mikoyan.

2. It is necessary to comprehend the features of character and inner qualities, the education of A.I. Mikoyan, with the help of which he was such an effective politician and was able to hold out for a long time.