

Summary

Subject matter: The specific features of the civilizational development of the special administrative districts of the PRC

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The topicality of the research is conditioned by the fact that success of the Chinese special administrative district is attracting close attention of the whole world as they are acting as the proving ground for the economic reforms of China, where harmoniously co-exist the mechanisms of the market economy in the country of the socialist system. The Chinese experience of the creation of special economic districts in modern conditions is gaining a universal character and can be the example for many countries including Russia.

Objective of the research: a complex analysis of the way of the formation and development of the special administrative district in the PRC in the conditions of a complicated internal situation.

Tasks of the research:

- to find out and systematize the history of the formation of the special administrative districts in China;
- to examine the political and legal status of the new economic districts;
- to determine the status of Hong Kong as part of the new China, and also to consider its socio-economic and cultural development;
- to examine Macao within a special economic and cultural development.

Theoretical and practical significance of the research is conditioned by the possibility of using its materials to analyze the processes of the development and formation of the special administrative district in the PRC. The research shows the modern situation of those districts one of them (Hong Kong) being to date the center of attention of the entire world community.

The conclusions, contained in the work, are of interest for the scientific and teaching activity in higher education establishments of Russia, as well as for the students and post-graduates of the department of oriental studies of Universities studying socio-political processes in the countries of the Far East.

The result of the research showed, that the relations between the SAD (special administrative districts) and the PRC are strictly regulated the legal system of modern China has a whole number of peculiarities that enable it to retain the originality of the legal system of the special administrative districts. The tangle of the traditions of ancient China and the colonial legacy created a special cultural, political, and economic phenomenon of the special administrative district.

Recommendations:

1. In the course of further profound research into the problems related to the SAD (special administrative districts) in the PRC, one has to pay attention to the substantiation by the Chinese side of its goals and ways of their interaction with the SAO, on whose territories there is taking place a harmonious fusion of the oriental stereotypes of thinking and the adoptions from the theory and practice of the western world.
2. While considering these or other situations of the development of the SAD, one needs to highlight the circumstances within which the representatives of the Chinese side are prepared to start dialog with all those who this way or another is prepared to use the similar experience.