

ABSTRACT

Subject matter of the dissertation: Social characteristics of the person on the material of the Spanish phraseology.

Author of the master's dissertation: Bozhkova Victoria.

Scientific supervisor of the master's dissertation: candidate of pedagogical sciences, docent of the department of Spanish language Sementsova N.V.

Customer organisation: IRGYIKT FGBOU VPO «PGLU».

Topicality of the research: The appeal to studying of the phraseological units representing social aspect in image of the person. Studying of a cultural phenomenon of a sociality of the person in modern linguistics, in particular, in phraseology. New tendencies in studying of phraseological units which allow to understand more deeply "reflection" of the person in them. The interest which has increased recently to a problem of cross-cultural communication and to studying phraseology from a position of cultural linguistics.

Objective: Studying of semantic structure of the Spanish phraseological units transferring the social characteristic of the person, with the subsequent allocation of the frazeo-theme groups uniting analyzed units.

Tasks:

1. To reveal and generalize theoretical bases of research of phraseology in domestic and Spanish linguistics, to consider the basic concepts "phraseological unit";
2. To consider the principles of classification of phraseological units; consider theoretical basics of research of a language image of the person in linguistics;
3. To define basic components of the linguistic category "social characteristic of the person";
4. To systematize frazeo-thematic and frazeo-semantic groups of the Spanish phraseological units.

5. To analyse semantic and thematic features of the phraseological units reflecting social characteristics of the person.

Theoretical and practical significance of the research: Results of research open new possibilities of research of phraseological units from a position of their social importance, promote deeper comprehensive consideration of a language image of the person, and give the chance to use his main results and conclusions in practical activities of the linguist.

Results of the research: We analysed the phraseological units characterizing a social status of the person. In classification of the Spanish phraseological units we allocated 3 rubrics for this subject: "Financial position", "Professional position", "Social status". We found out that the expressions indicating a low social status, meet more often (54,6%), high social status - is more rare (45,4%), of them express a social status explicitly much less (39,4%), than implicitly (60,6%).

Recommendations: Further study of the phraseological units with the social component on the material of different languages in the cultural and comparative studies it seems perspective.